



宝山钢铁股份有限公司
BAOSHAN IRON & STEEL CO., LTD.

<http://www.baosteel.com>



钢坯产品手册

CATALOG OF SLAB PRODUCTS



用户满意是企业之魂

Customer satisfaction is enterprise's soul



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公司简介 Corporation Profile

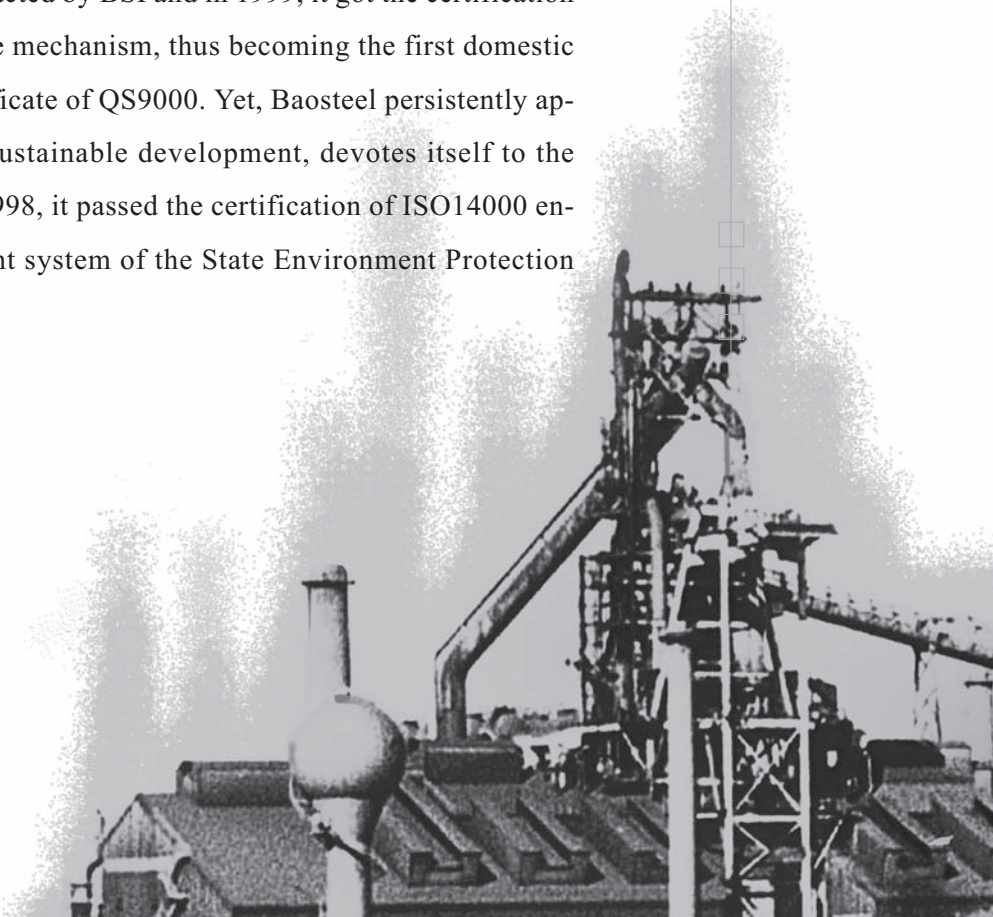
宝山钢铁股份有限公司(以下简称宝钢)是我国已建成的规模最大的现代化钢铁联合企业。整个工程共分三期,一期工程于1985年9月建成投产,二期工程于1991年6月投入正式生产,三期工程于2000年底全部建成。现宝钢已达到年产钢1100万吨的规模,产品主要包括热轧板卷、冷轧板卷、无缝钢管、钢坯、线材等。

宝钢不仅具有世界一流水平的设备,而且具有技术、人才、资金、管理方面的优势。宝钢不断完善一贯质量管理,努力提高产品质量,于1995年通过英国标准协会(BSI)的ISO9001质量体系认证,并于1999年通过该机构的QS9000认证,成为国内第一家通过QS9000认证的冶金企业。宝钢还坚持可持续发展战略,致力于推进清洁生产,1998年通过国家环保总局的ISO14000环境管理体系认证。

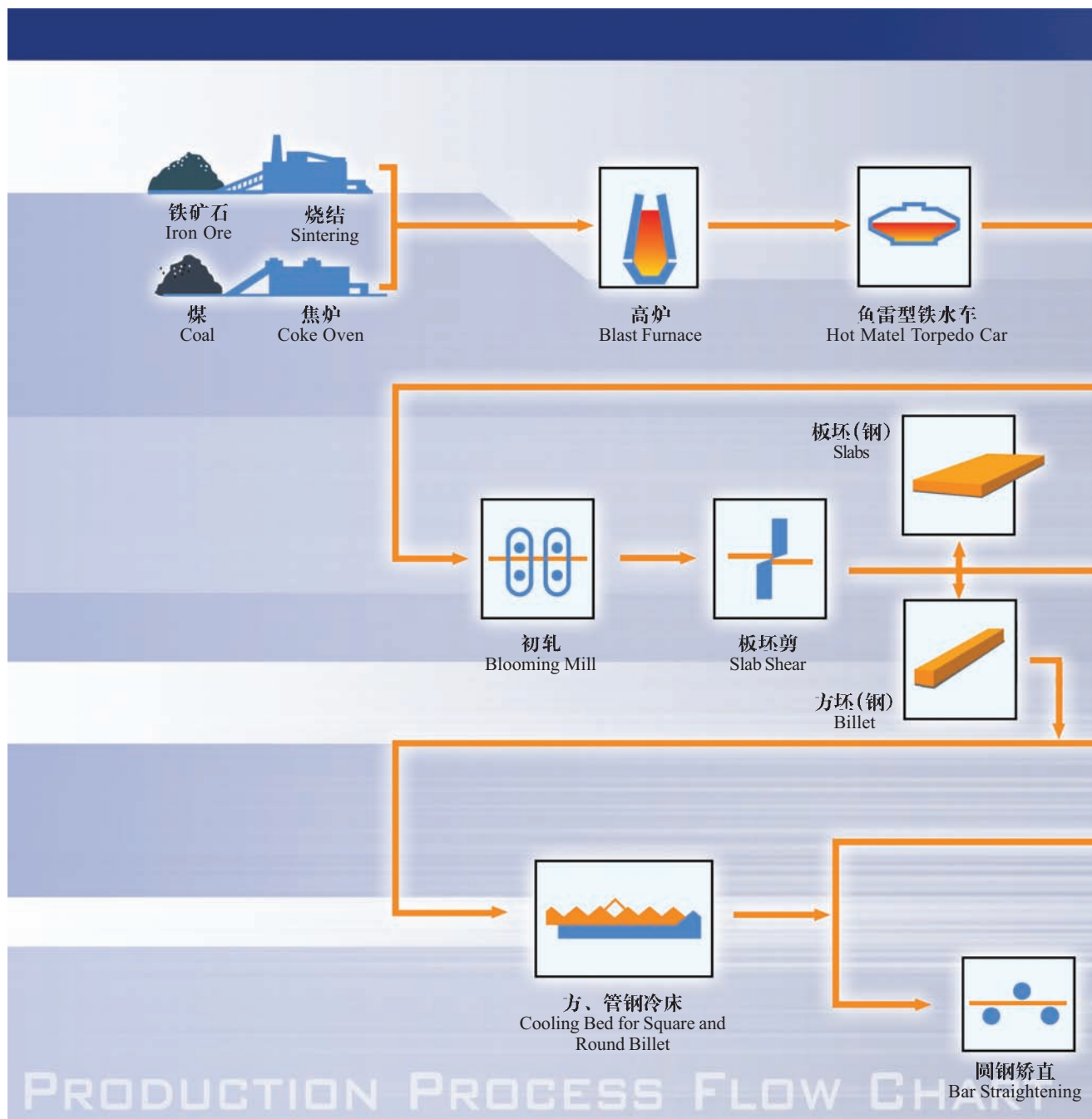
Corporation Profile

Baoshan Iron & Steel Co., Ltd. (Baosteel) is the largest modern iron and steel enterprise in China. Its construction has experienced three phases projects: Phase I was completed and put into operation in Sep. 1985; Phase II started the production in Jun. 1991 and Phase III got completely built up by the end of 2000. Now, it has reached the capacity of 11 million of steel. Its main products cover: hot rolled sheet, cold rolled sheet, seamless steel tube, billet and bloom and wire rod as well.

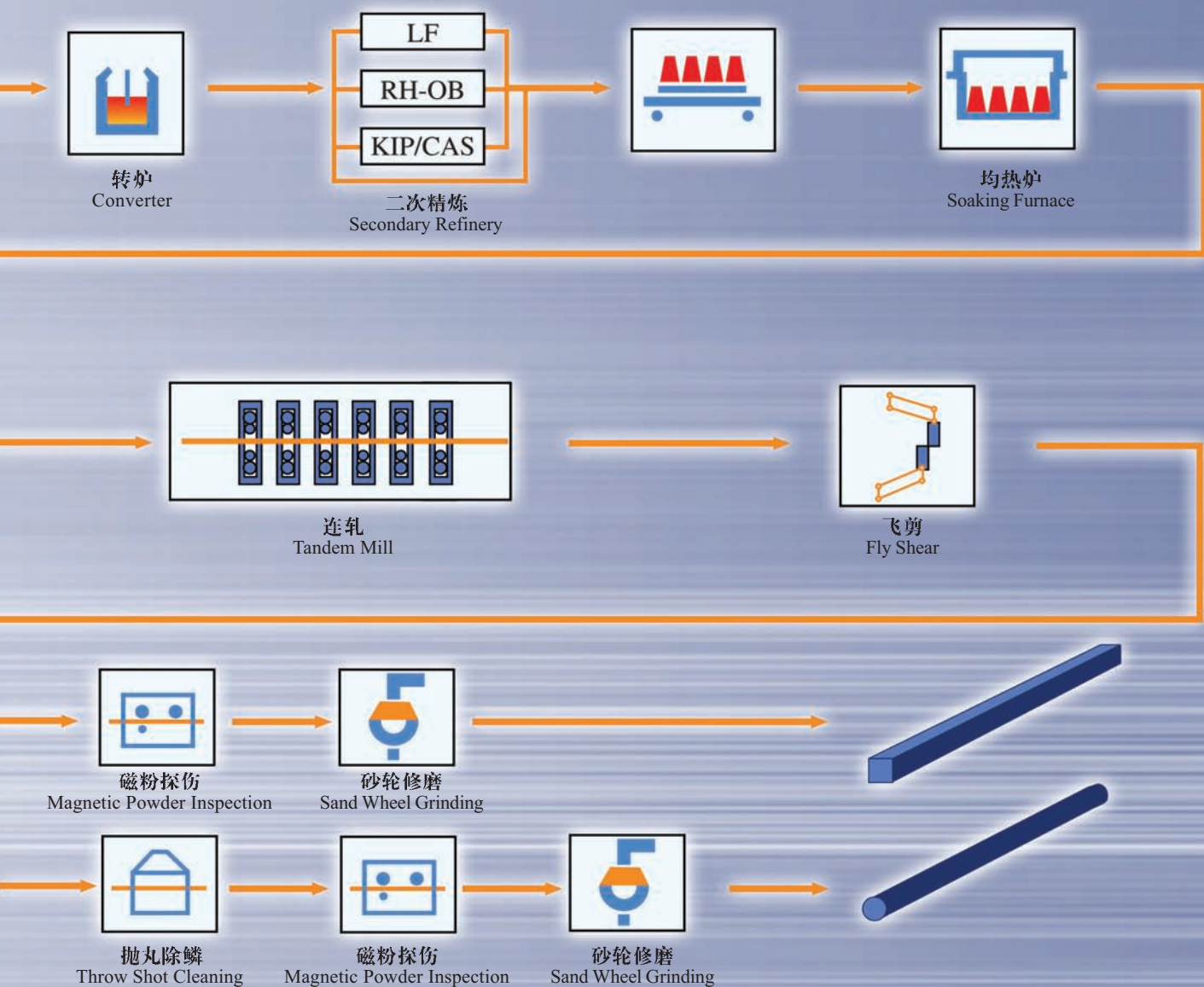
Baosteel is well-known not only for its worldwide top class equipment, but also for its advantage in technology, talent, fund and management. It has kept perfecting its through-going quality control, striving to improve its product quality. In 1995, it passed the certification of ISO9001 conducted by BSI and in 1999, it got the certification of QS9000 of the same mechanism, thus becoming the first domestic steel-maker with certificate of QS9000. Yet, Baosteel persistently applies the strategy of sustainable development, devotes itself to the clean production. In 1998, it passed the certification of ISO14000 environment management system of the State Environment Protection Bureau.



2 | 生产工艺流程 PRODUCTION PROCESS FLOW CHART



PRODUCTION PROCESS FLOW CHART



BRIEF INTRODUCTION OF LONG STEEL PRODUCTS

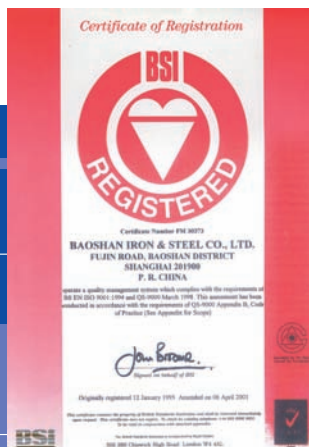
宝钢钢铁产品主要来自于进口原料冶炼的优质铁水。先进的铁水预处理手段及炼钢单元的RH真空脱气、KIP喷粉、KST喷粉、CAS吹氩、LF钢包精炼、VD真空处理及DS扒渣、转炉脱P等先进的炉外精炼设备和技术保证了钢水成分稳定，钢质纯净，S、P、N等有害元素和夹杂物含量低。

宝钢条钢厂是宝钢一期工程的主体厂之一，年设计能力为年产钢坯、钢材300多万吨，采用6.5吨~28吨等多种钢锭，生产规格为：50~500mm厚板坯（材）、180~280mm大方钢（坯）、 $\phi 75\sim 185\text{mm}$ 圆钢（坯）、90*90mm~175*175mm小方钢（坯）。生产钢种主要为各类碳结钢、低中合金结构钢。主要专用钢种有车轴方钢、气瓶方钢、模具钢、齿轮钢、传动轴用钢、芯棒钢及钻杆用钢等。

宝钢条钢产品具有以下特点：

- ▲ 均热跨有10组均热炉，钢锭采用计算机自动烧钢，加热质量均匀，烧损小。
- ▲ 轧线2台串立式、大开口度二辊可逆式 $\phi 1300$ 初轧机，钢锭压缩比大。
- ▲ 在线热火焰清理机可根据需要对钢坯进行四面或上下、左右清理，单面清理深度达1~3mm。
- ▲ 6机架立平交替圆方坯连轧机实现钢坯无扭轧制，轧制断面尺寸精度高。
- ▲ 双齿回转式冷床保证钢坯边冷却边翻转，实现均匀冷却，弯曲小。
- ▲ 方坯及管坯精整区分别配有一条抛丸——磁粉探伤——砂轮修磨机械清理线，可检测并修磨0.3mm以上的缺陷，以确保较高的圆方钢表面质量。





Baosteel's iron and steel products are mainly made from high-quality hot metal melted by imported raw materials. Advanced hot metal pre-treatment means and sophisticated secondary refining equipment and technologies including RH vacuum degassing in steel making, KIP powder injection, KST powder injection, CAS argon blowing, LF refining, VD treatment and de-slagging ensure a stable composition of liquid steel, clean quality of steel and low content of harmful elements and inclusions such as S, P and N.

Baosteel Long-product Mill is one of the main mills in Baosteel Phase I Project. The designed annual production capacity is over 3 million tons of steel slab, using various kinds of ingots weighted 6.5 ~ 28 t, with specifications of 50 ~ 500mm of heavy plate (product), 180~280mm of bloom, ϕ 75~185mm round billet and 90*90mm~175*175mm billet. Steel grades produced are mainly various kinds of carbon structure steel, low and medium alloy structure steel, Special steel Products are car bloom for train axle, bloom for gas cylinder, mould and die steel, round billet for gear, steel for driving shaft, mandrel bar and steel for drill rod joint.

Key equipment and features of Long-product Plant are:

- ▲ Soaking bay has 10 soaking furnaces. Ingot can be controlled for reheating automatically by computer. Heating quality is even and reheating loss is low.
- ▲ There are 2 cascade and vertical, large opening and two-roll reversing ϕ 1300 blooming mills. Reduction ratio of ingot is large.
- ▲ On-line scarfing machine can clean four sides of slab or up and down and right and left with cleaning depth on single surface up to 1~3mm.
- ▲ 6 stands of vertical and horizontal round and square billet continuous rolling mill can realize non-twist rolling with high accurate rolling cross-section size.
- ▲ Double tooth rotary cooler can ensure that while being cooled, slab can rotate, realizing even cooling and small bending.
- ▲ In billet and tube billet finishing zone, there is a mechanical cleaning line of shot-blasting - magnetic powder flaw detection - sand wheel grinding, which can detect and grind defects above 0.3mm to guarantee high surface quality of round and square billet.



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钢坯产品 Steel Slab

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4.1. 轧制板坯 Slab

4.1.1. 用途及牌号 Applications and Grades

表 (Table) 1

| 用途 Application | 牌号 Grade |
|--|--------------------------------|
| 一般结构钢 Normal structural steel | SS400、SS490、St37、St44 等 |
| 焊接结构钢 Welding structural steel | SM490A、SM490B、SM50B-1、SM502B 等 |
| 机械结构钢 Mechanical structural steel | S20C、S35C 等 |
| 热轧低碳板用钢 Hot rolled low carbon steel | SPHC、SPHD、SPHE 等 |

4.1.2. 规格尺寸及偏差 Specifications and dimension

表 (Table) 2 Unit: mm

| | 公称厚度 Nominal thickness | 公称宽度 Nominal width | | 公称厚度 Nominal thickness | 公称宽度 Nominal width |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| 压盖钢 板坯 Gland steel billet | 120 | 650-800 | 镇静钢 板坯 Killed steel billet | 120 | 900-1150 |
| | 150-180 | 900-1150 | | 150-180 | 900-1150 |
| | 180-200 | 900-1150 | | 180-210 | 900-1150 |
| | 240 | 1500-1600 | | 220 | 1050, 1100, 1150 |
| | 250 | 650 | | 230 | 1350-1600 |
| | 250 | 700-800 | | 240 | 900-1100 |
| | 250 | 900-1000 | | 250 | 1350 |
| | 250 | 1350-1450 | | | |

注：经双方协议，可供应表 2 规定以外规格的板坯

Note: The billet beyond the specifications in Table2 can also be supplied through mutual agreement.

4.1.2. 规格尺寸及偏差

Dimensional Tolerance

表 (Table) 3 Unit:mm

| 项目 Item | 尺寸 Size | 允许偏差 Tolerance |
|--------------|----------|----------------|
| 厚度 Thickness | < 150 | ± 3 |
| | ≥ 150 | ± 5 |
| 宽度 Width | 650-1600 | +15 / -10 |





4.2. 轧制方坯 Rolled Square Billet

4.2.1. 用途及牌号 Application and Grade

表 (Table) 4

| 用途 Application | 牌号 Grade |
|--|---|
| 硬钢线材用 For hard steel wire rod | SWRH42A-SWRH82B等 |
| 软钢线材用 For soft steel wire rod | SWRM6-SWRM20 等 |
| 冷顶锻用钢 Steel for cold upsetting | SWRCH10-SWRCH50K SWRCH6A-SWRCH22A ML20MnTiB、SCM435、ML35 等 |
| 焊接用钢 Steel for welding | SWRY11、BH086、H08MnMoTiB、R70S-6、 BH10G、YSW41 |
| 弹簧用钢 Spring steel | 65Mn |
| 机械结构用碳素钢 Carbon steel for mechanical structures | S10C-S55C 等 |

4.2.2 规格及允许偏差

Dimensional Tolerance of Square Billet

表 (Table) 5 Unit:mm

| 边长 Side Length | 边长允许偏差 Tolerance of side length | 对角线长度差 Length difference of diagonal | 圆角半径 Round radius |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------------|
| 90 | +2.5-1.5 | ≤ 3.0 | 12 |
| 100 | +2.5-2.0 | ≤ 3.5 | 15 |
| 120 | +3.5-2.0 | ≤ 4.0 | 18 |
| 130 | +4-2 | ≤ 4.5 | 20 |
| 134 | | | |
| 140 | | | |
| 200 | ± 6 | ≤ 9 | 30 |
| 210 | | | |
| 225 | ± 7 | ≤ 10 | 35 |
| 230 | | | |
| 250 | | | |
| 260 | | | |
| 280 | | | |

注：圆角半径仅供孔型设计用

Note: Round radius is for pass design only.



4.3 轧制圆管坯 Round billet for seamless tube

4.3.1. 用途及牌号

Application and Grade

表 (Table) 6

| 用途 Application | 牌号 Grade |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 结构管用 For structural tube | KSKM8-KSKM50等 St35-St55 等 CK45、10、20、27MnSi、SA106-B 等 |
| 锅炉管用 For boiler tube | St35.8、St45.8 12CrMoVG、15CrMoG、20G 等 |
| 油井管用 For oil well tube | 37Mn5、42MnMo7 等 |

4.3.2 圆管坯直径及允许偏差

Diameter and Tolerance

表 (Table) 7 Unit:mm

| 直径 Diameter | 直径允许偏差 Tolerance of diameter |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| 75、90、100、110 | ± 1.3 |
| 120、130 | ± 1.6 |
| 153、160、175、178、181、185 | ± 2.0 |





专用钢材 Steel for Special Application



5.1 铁道车辆用车轴坯 Bloom for train axle

5.1.1 牌号及成分 Grade and Chemical Composition

表 (Table) 8

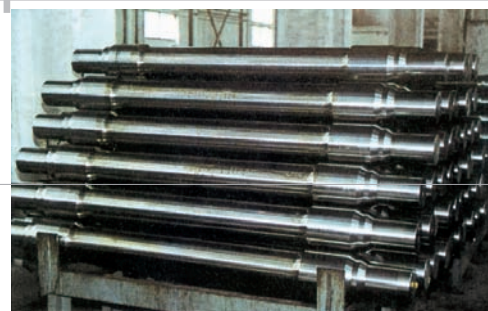
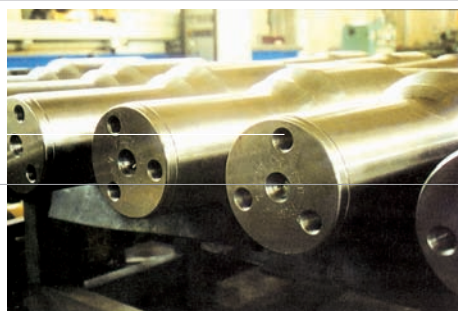
| 牌号 Grade | 化学成分 (Chemical composition) % | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | C | Si | Mn | P | S | Cr | Ni | Cu | Ni+Cu |
| BLZ (LZ40) | 0.37-0.45 | 0.15-0.35 | 0.50-0.80 | ≤ 0.030 | ≤ 0.035 | ≤ 0.20 | ≤ 0.20 | ≤ 0.20 | ≤ 0.30 |
| BLZW (LZ50) | 0.47-0.55 | 0.15-0.35 | 0.60-0.90 | ≤ 0.030 | ≤ 0.035 | ≤ 0.30 | ≤ 0.30 | ≤ 0.25 | |

5.1.2 规格及允许偏差 Dimensional Tolerance

表 (Table) 9 Unit:mm

| 尺寸 Size | 230 × 230 | 250 × 250 | 260 × 260 | 280 × 280 |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 允许偏差 Tolerance | ± 4.0 | ± 4.5 | ± 4.5 | ± 4.5 |

产品运用 Examples of final use



5.1.3 力学性能 Mechanical property

用经正火处理的试样毛坯制成试样所测出的力学性能应符合表 10 的规定。

The mechanical property obtained from the measurement on the test piece made of the normalized blank shall be in conformity with the stipulations of Table 10.

表 (Table) 10

| 牌 号 Grade | 屈服点 R_{el} Yield point R_{el} MPa | 抗拉强度 R_m Tensile strength R_m MPa | 伸长率 A Elonga- tion A % | 断面收缩 率 Z Area reduc- tion Z % | 冲击值 $\alpha_K J/cm^2$ Impact energy $\alpha_K J/cm^2$ | |
|----------------|--|--|---------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | | | | | 四个试验平均值 Mean value of four tests | 单个试样最小值 Minimum value of single test piece |
| BLZ (LZ40) | | 550-570 | ≥ 22 | | ≥ 59 | ≥ 39 |
| | | > 570-600 | ≥ 21 | | ≥ 49 | ≥ 34 |
| | | > 600 | ≥ 20 | | ≥ 39 | ≥ 29 |
| BLZW (LZ50) | ≥ 330 | ≥ 595 | ≥ 19 | ≥ 35 | ≥ 34 | ≥ 29 |

5.1.4 低倍组织评级应不大于下列级别

Macrostructure ranking shall not be lower than the following levels:

一般疏松 General porosity 2.5 级 Rate 锭形偏析 Pattern segregation 2.5 级 Rate
中心疏松 Center porosity 2.5 级 Rate 点状偏析 Spot segregation 2.0 级 Rate

5.1.5 非金属夹杂物 Non-metallic inclusions

非金属夹杂物应按 GB 10561 中的 JK 评级图, 使用 A 法进行检验, 其级别应符合表 11 的规定。

Non-metallic inclusions shall be inspected in accordance with the JK ranking chart in Standard of GB 10561 by method A. its rate shall be in conformity with the stipulations of Table 11.

表 (Table) 11

| 牌 号 Grade | A 类 | B 类 | C 类 | D 类 | A+C 类 | B 类+(A+C)类 |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| BLZ (LZ40) | | ≤ 3 级 Rate | | | ≤ 3 级 Rate | ≤ 5.5 级 Rate |
| BLZW (LZ50) | ≤ 2.5 级 Rate | ≤ 2.5 级 Rate | ≤ 2.5 级 Rate | ≤ 2.5 级 Rate | | |

5.2 气瓶用钢坯 Bloom for gas cylinder

5.2.1 尺寸及允许偏差 Dimensional tolerance

表 (Table) 12 Unit:mm

| 边长 Side Length | 175 | 180 | 200 | 210 | 225 | 230 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| 边长允许偏差 Tolerance of side length | +5.0 | +5.0 | +4.5 | +6.0 | +7.0 | |
| | -3.0 | -3.0 | -4.5 | -4.0 | -5.0 | |
| 对角线长度差 Length difference of diagonal | ≤ 5.0 | ≤ 5.0 | ≤ 6.0 | ≤ 6.5 | ≤ 8.0 | |
| 圆角半径 Round radius | 25 | 25 | 30 | 30 | 35 | |

注：圆角半径仅供孔型设计用

Note: Round radius is for pass design only.

5.2.2 牌号及成分 Grade and Chemical Composition

表 (Table) 13

| 牌号 Grade | 化学成分 (Chemical composition) % | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| | C | Si | Mn | P | S | V | Mo | Cr |
| 34Mn2V | 0.30-0.37 | 0.17-0.37 | 1.50-1.75 | ≤ 0.030 | ≤ 0.030 | 0.070-0.120 | | |
| 30CrMo | 0.26-0.34 | 0.17-0.37 | 0.40-0.70 | ≤ 0.030 | ≤ 0.030 | | 0.15-0.25 | 0.80-1.10 |

表 (Table) 14

| 牌号 Grade | 试样状态 Test condition | 下屈服强度 Lower yield strength R _{eL} MPa | 抗拉强度 Tensile strength R _m MPa | 延伸率 Elongation A% | 断面收缩率 Area reduction Z% | 冲击功 Impact energy A _{KU} J |
|-------------|-------------------------------|--|--|----------------------|----------------------------|---|
| 34Mn2V | 正火 Normalization | 510 | 745 | 16 | 45 | 55 |
| 30CrMo | 调质 Quenching and Tempering | 785 | 930 | 12 | 50 | 63 |

5.2.3 低倍组织评 (Macrostructure)

表 (Table) 15

| 一般疏松 General Porosity | 中心疏松 Center Porosity | 偏析 Segregation |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| ≤ 2 级 (Rate) | ≤ 1.5 级 (Rate) | ≤ 2.5 级 (Rate) |

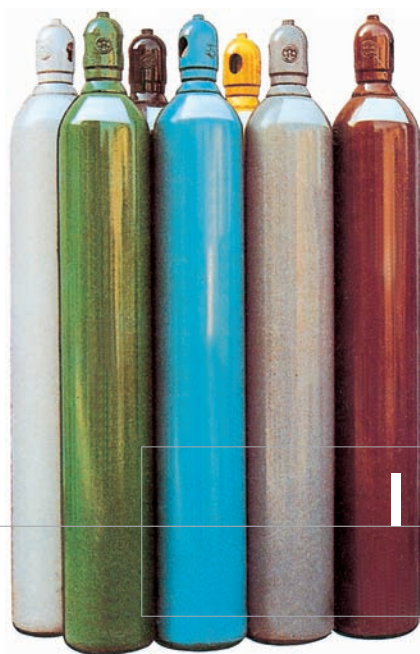
5.2.4 非金属夹杂物 Non-metallic inclusions

非金属夹杂物应按 GB 10561 中的 JK 评级图，使用 A 法进行检验，其级别应符合表 16 的规定。

Non-metallic inclusions shall be inspected in accordance with the JK ranking chart in Standard of GB 10561 by method A. Its rate shall be inconformity with the stipulations of Table 16.

表 (Table) 16

| A 类 Category A | B 类 Category B | C 类 Category C | A 类+B 类+C 类 Category A + B + C |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| ≤ 3 级 (Rate) | ≤ 3 级 (Rate) | ≤ 3 级 (Rate) | ≤ 5.5 级 (Rate) |



Examples of final use

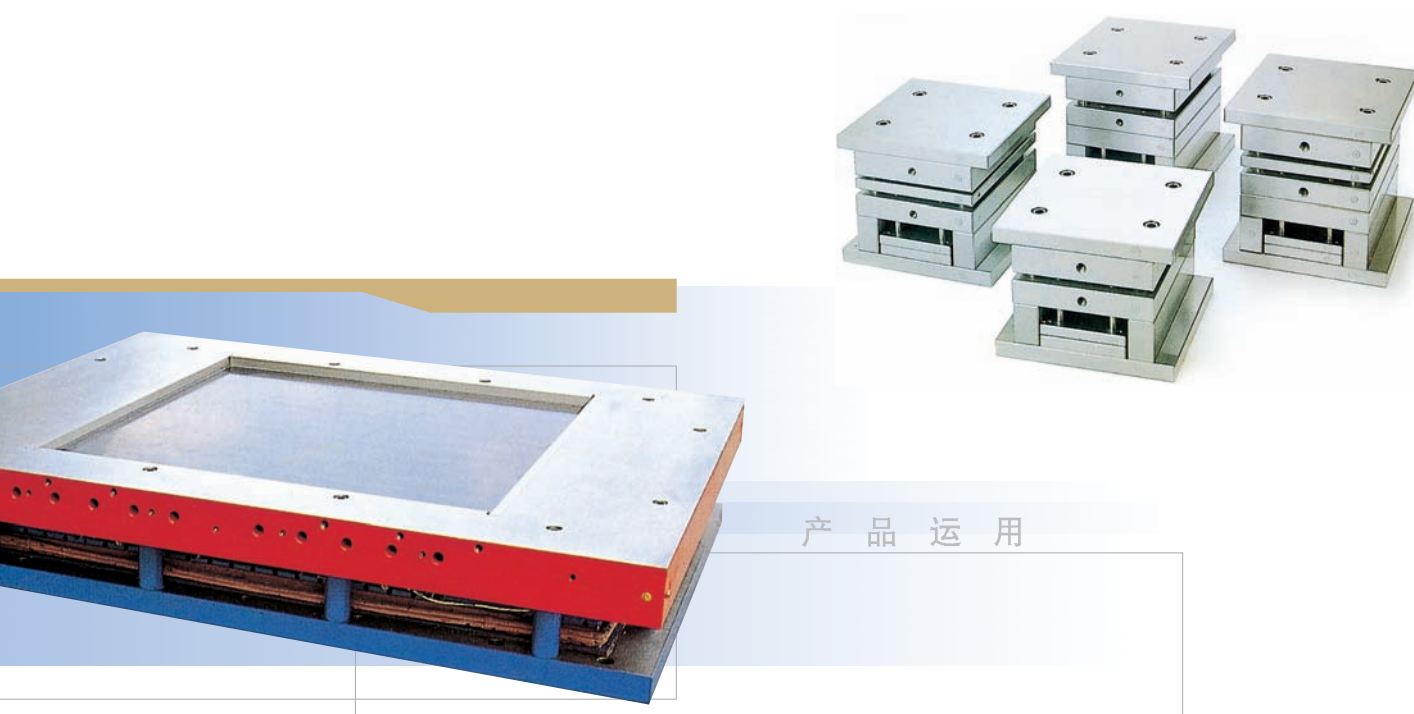


5.3 模具钢 Mould and Die Steel

5.3.1 塑料模具钢 Plastic mould steel

在中碳钢BM35C-50C基础上, 开发了具有宝钢自主知识产权的B-系列预硬型塑料模具钢和国标 P20 及 718。它们具有均匀分布的硬度和组织、良好的切削加工性能、抛光性能和焊补性能。预硬钢为用户免去了热处理, 缩短了制造周期, 降低了成本。同时, 改锻后不需要调质处理, 只需要简单的回火去应力工序, 能够保持硬度、组织及其它性能不变。

B-Series plastic mould steel has the characteristics of uniformed hardness and structure, good machinability, polishability and weldability. The pre-hardened steel can eliminate the process of heat treatment for the user so that the manufacturing cycle is shortened and cost reduced. Furthermore, after re-forging, its hardness, structure and other properties can remain unchanged without thermal refining treatment.



5.3.2 牌号及化学成分 Grade and Chemical Composition, wt%

表 17 Table 17

| 牌号 Grade | C | Si | Mn | P | S | Cr | Ni | Cu | V | Mo |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| BM35C | 0.32-0.38 | 0.15-0.35 | 0.60-0.90 | ≤ 0.030 | ≤ 0.035 | ≤ 0.30 | ≤ 0.30 | ≤ 0.30 | | |
| BM45C | 0.42-0.48 | 0.15-0.35 | 0.60-0.90 | ≤ 0.030 | ≤ 0.035 | ≤ 0.30 | ≤ 0.30 | ≤ 0.30 | | |
| BM48C | 0.41-0.50 | 0.15-0.35 | 0.60-0.90 | ≤ 0.030 | ≤ 0.035 | ≤ 0.30 | ≤ 0.30 | ≤ 0.30 | | |
| BM50C | 0.47-0.53 | 0.15-0.35 | 0.60-0.90 | ≤ 0.030 | ≤ 0.035 | ≤ 0.30 | ≤ 0.30 | ≤ 0.30 | | |
| B20 | ≥ 0.30 | ≥ 0.40 | ≥ 1.20 | ≤ 0.020 | ≤ 0.02 | ≥ 0.30 | | | ≥ 0.05 | |
| B20H | ≥ 0.30 | ≥ 0.40 | ≥ 1.00 | ≤ 0.020 | ≤ 0.02 | ≥ 1.00 | | | ≥ 0.05 | ≥ 0.10 |
| B30 | ≥ 0.20 | ≥ 0.20 | ≥ 1.50 | ≤ 0.020 | ≤ 0.01 | ≥ 1.50 | ≥ 0.10 | ≥ 0.10 | ≥ 0.05 | ≥ 0.20 |
| B30H | ≥ 0.10 | ≥ 0.20 | ≥ 1.50 | ≤ 0.020 | ≤ 0.005 | ≥ 1.50 | ≥ 0.90 | ≥ 0.60 | ≥ 0.05 | ≥ 0.20 |
| B40 | ≥ 0.05 | ≥ 0.20 | ≥ 1.50 | ≤ 0.020 | ≤ 0.005 | ≥ 1.50 | ≥ 2.50 | ≥ 0.60 | ≥ 0.05 | ≥ 0.20 |

Examples of final use





5.3.3 预硬钢硬度及用途

Hardness and application of pre-hardened steel

表 (Table) 18

| 牌号 Grade | 硬度 hardness | 用途 Application | 对比钢 Comparison steel |
|----------|--------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| B20 | \geq HB200 | 模架 Mouldbase | S55C |
| B20H | \geq HRC24 | 高档次模架 High-grade mouldbase | 调质 40Cr Quenched and Tempered 40Cr |
| B30 | \geq HRC28 | 一般抛光性型腔 Mould | 618/2311/P20 |
| B30H | \geq HRC33 | 良好抛光性型腔 Mould with good Pulishability | 718/2738 |
| B40 | \geq HRC37 | 镜面抛光型腔 Mould with mirror surface finish | 718H/2711/NAK80 |

5.3.4 热作模具钢 Hot-working die steel

可以按照用户需求，生产常用热作模具钢，如 H13, 5CrNiMo, 5CrMnMo 和 5CrNiMoV 等，并以退火态交货

The conventional hot-working die steels, such as H13, 5CrNiMo, 5CrMnMo and 5CrNiMoV, et. can be produced and delivered under annealed condition on the needs of customer.

5.3.5 产品规格 (Specification and dimension)

模具钢以板坯、矩形坯和圆坯等形式供货。其中板坯厚度 50-550 (B- 系列塑料模具钢 35-550mm)，宽度 850-1600mm，矩形坯 100-350X400-700mm，圆坯直径 75-185mm。

The mould and die steels are supplied in slab, bloom and round bar. The thickness for slab is 50-550mm while the with is 850-1600mm. The dimension is 100-350X400-700mm for blom, while the diameter for the mould bar is 75-185mm.

5 |

专用钢材

STEEL FOR SPECIAL APPLICATION



5.4 齿轮用钢 Round billet for gear

5.4.1 牌号及化学成分 Grade and Chemical Composition

表 (Table) 19

| 牌 号 Grade | 化学成分 (Chemical composition) % | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| | C | Si | Mn | P | S | Cr | Ti | Mo | Cu | Ni |
| B20CrMnTi | 0.17-0.23 | 0.17-0.37 | 0.80-1.10 | ≤ 0.035 | ≤ 0.035 | 1.00-1.30 | 0.04-0.10 | - | ≤ 0.20 | ≤ 0.30 |
| B20CrMnTiH | | | | | | | | | | |
| B20CrMnMoH | 0.17-0.23 | 0.17-0.37 | 0.85-1.20 | ≤ 0.035 | ≤ 0.035 | 1.05-1.40 | - | 0.20-0.30 | ≤ 0.20 | ≤ 0.30 |

5.4.2 力学性能 Mechanical property

表 (Table) 20

| 公称直径 Nominal diameter (mm) | 力学性能 Mechanical property | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | 下屈服强度 Lower yield strength R_{eL} MPa | 抗拉强度 Tensile strength R_m MPa | 伸长率 A Elongation A % | 断面收缩率 Z Area reduction Z % | 冲击功 Impact Energy A_{KU} J |
| 130 | ≥ 835 | ≥ 1080 | ≥ 8 | ≥ 35 | ≥ 50 |
| 153 | ≥ 835 | ≥ 1080 | ≥ 7 | ≥ 30 | ≥ 47 |

注：屈服点不明显时，可取 0.2% 规定残余伸长应力 $\sigma_{0.2}$

Note: In case that the yield point is not obvious, 0.2% can be taken as the stress of permanent elongation $\sigma_{0.2}$.

表 (Table) 21

| 试样 尺寸 Dimension of test specimen (mm) | 热处理制度 Heat treatment technology | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | 淬火 Quenching | | | 回火 Tempering | |
| | 温度 Temperature °C | | 冷却剂 Coolant | 温度 Temperature °C | 冷却剂 Coolant |
| | 第一次淬火 First quenching | 第二次淬火 Secondary quenching | | | |
| 15 | 880 | 870 | 油 Oil | 200 | 水、空 Water, air |

注: 热处理温度允许调整范围为: 淬火温度 $\pm 15^{\circ}\text{C}$, 回火温度 $\pm 30^{\circ}\text{C}$

Note: Allowable adjusting range of heat treatment temperature: Quenching temperature $\pm 15^{\circ}\text{C}$; Tempering temperature $\pm 30^{\circ}\text{C}$

5.4.3 末端淬透性 End hardenability

B20CrMnTiH 圆钢按保证淬透性交货。用经 900-920°C 正火处理的毛坯制成的 25mm 标准试样采用端淬温度为 $880 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ 进行端淬以测定其淬透性。淬透性订货方法按 GB5216 中第 3.5 条的“B”法订货:

The round billet of B20CrMnTiH will be delivered on guaranteed hardenability. The 25 mm standard test piece, which is made of normalized blank at 900–920°C, will be end-quenched at the end quenching temperature of $880 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ to measure its hardenability. The method of hardenability ordering shall follow the Method B in Article 3.5 of the Standard GB 5216.

$$J \frac{30-42\text{HRC}}{9} + J \frac{\geq 22\text{HRC}}{15}$$

B20CrMnMoH 圆钢按保证淬透性交货。用经 860-880°C 正火处理的毛坯制成的 25mm 标准试样采用端淬温度为 $880 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ 进行端淬以测定其淬透性。淬透性订货方法按 GB5216 中第 3.5 条的“B”法订货:

The round billet of B20CrMnMoH will be delivered on guaranteed hardenability. The 25 mm standard test piece, which is made of normalized blank at 860–880°C, will be end-quenched at the end quenching temperature of $880 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ to measure its hardenability. The method of hardenability ordering shall follow the Method B in Article 3.5 of the Standard GB 5216.

$$J \frac{37-48\text{HRC}}{9} + J \frac{\geq 31\text{HRC}}{15}$$

5.4.4 低倍组织 Macrostructure

圆钢横向酸浸低倍组织试片上，不得有肉眼可见的缩孔、白点、分层、裂纹、气泡、翻皮和夹杂。

In the acid etched transversely sectioned round steel, there shall be no macroscopic shrinkage cavity, white flake, lamination, crake, abscess, skull patch and inclusion.

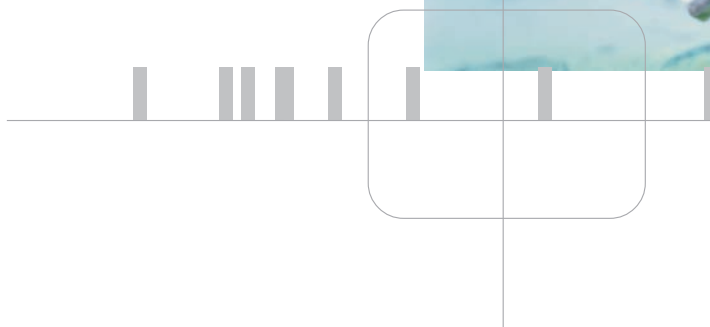
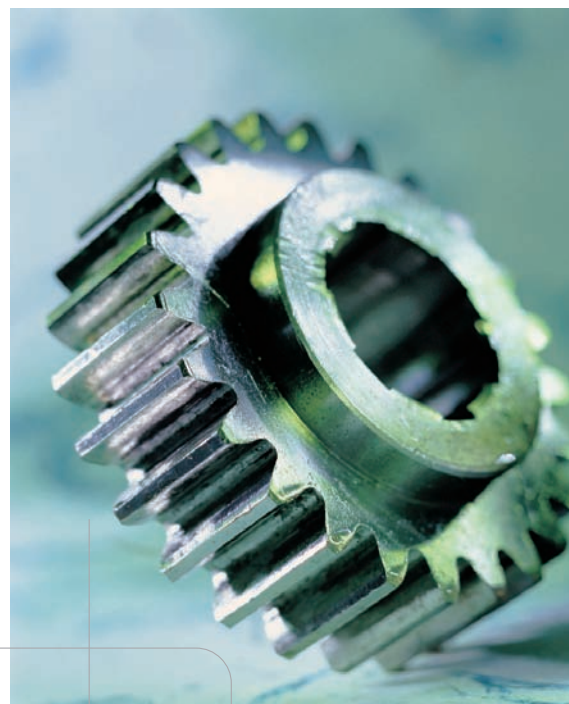
表 (Table) 22

| 一般疏松 General porosity | 中心疏松 Center porosity | 偏析 Segregation |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| ≤ 2 级 Rate | ≤ 1.5 级 Rate | ≤ 2.5 级 Rate |

5.4.5 非金属夹杂物 Non-metallic inclusions

圆钢应按 GB 10561 中的 JK 评级图，使用 A 法检验非金属夹杂物，A 类及 B 类夹杂物级别均应不大于 3 级，二类夹杂物级别之和应不大于 5.5 级。

Round steel shall be inspected for its non-metallic inclusions in accordance with the JK ranking chart in Standard of GB 10561 by Method A. The inclusion ranking of both Category A and B shall not be greater than Rate 3 and the sum of the rates of inclusions in the two categories shall not be greater than Rate 5.5.



5.5 传动轴用钢 Steel for driving shaft

5.5.1 已开发非调质钢的成份

Grade and chemical composition of developed steels

表 (Table) 23

| 牌号 Grade | C | Si | Mn | P | S | V | 其他 Others | 组织 Structure |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|--|-------------------------------|
| 48MnV | 0.44-0.51 | 0.17-0.37 | ≤ 1.50 | ≤ 0.03 | ≤ 0.03 | 0.05-0.15 | 允许加入 Cr、Ni、Nb、Ti 等合金元素 Charging of alloy elements such as Cr, Ni, Nb, and Ti is allowed | 铁素体+珠光体 Ferrite + Pearlite |
| B12Mn2VB | 0.05-0.18 | 0.17-0.80 | ≤ 2.50 | ≤ 0.03 | ≤ 0.065 | 0.05-0.15 | | 贝氏体+铁素体 Bainite + Ferrite |

5.5.2 已开发非调质钢的力学性能

Mechanical properties, elongation

表 (Table) 24

| 牌号 Grade | Yield Strength R_{eL} MPa | Tensile Strength R_m MPa | Elongation A % | Area reduction Z % | Impact energy J/cm ² | Brinell Hardnes |
|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 48MnV | 490 | 785 | 15 | 30 | 39 | ≤ 275 |
| B12Mn2VB | 490 | 785 | 15 | 30 | 58 | ≤ 275 |

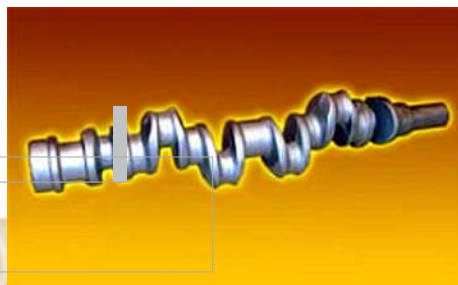
*: 表中冲击值为轧材取 $\Phi 30\text{mm}$ 试样 900℃ 正火态测试值或将轧材改锻成 $\Phi 30\text{mm}$ 后缓冷 (回火) 测试值。

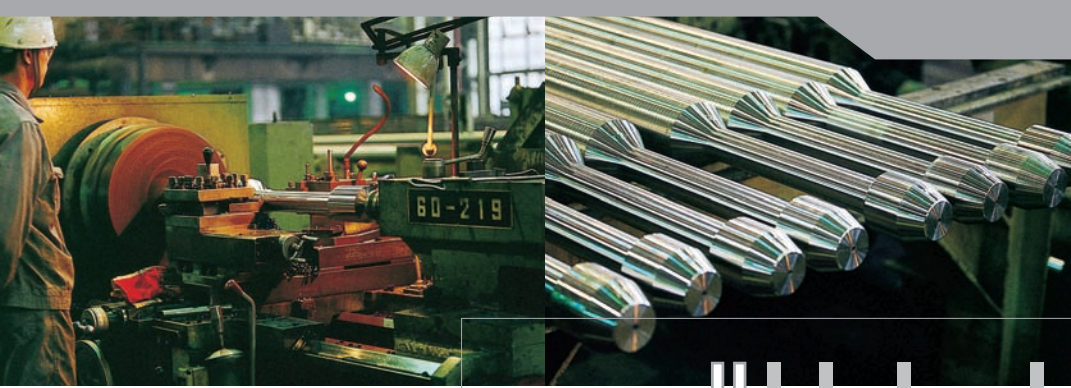
The impact value in the table is the measured value on the test piece with a diameter of 30mm made of rolled steel at the normalizing temperature of 900℃ or the value measured after slow cooling (tempering) of the rolled steel re-forged to $\Phi 30\text{mm}$.

5.5.3 其它可供产品 Other products which can be supplied

可按用户需求生产各种非调质、调质传动轴用钢, 如 Mn-V-Si 系列、Cr-Mo 系列。

Other non-quenched and non-tempered steels and the quenched and tempered ones, such as Mn-V-Si alloyed steel and Cr-Mo alloyed steel can be supplied according to the requirement of customers.





5.6 芯棒坯 (Mandrel Bar)

5.6.1 牌号及化学成分 Grade and Chemical Composition, wt%

表 (Table) 25

| 标准 Standard | 牌号 Grade | C | Si | Mn | P | S | Cr | Mo | V |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ASTM | H13 | 0.32-0.38 | 0.80-1.20 | 0.20-0.60 | ≤ 0.020 | ≤ 0.005 | 4.80-5.50 | 1.10-1.50 | 0.80-1.20 |
| | H11 | 0.33-0.43 | 0.80-1.20 | 0.20-0.60 | ≤ 0.020 | ≤ 0.005 | 4.75-5.50 | 1.10-1.60 | 0.30-0.60 |
| DIN | X38CrMoV51 | 0.33-0.43 | 0.80-1.20 | 0.20-0.60 | ≤ 0.020 | ≤ 0.005 | 4.80-5.80 | 1.10-1.40 | 0.25-0.50 |

5.6.2 规格及允许偏差 Specification and Dimensional Tolerance

表 (Table) 26

| 直径 Diameter (mm) | 允许偏差 Tolerance (mm) |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 75-175 | ± 2.0 |
| 181、185 | ± 2.5 |

芯棒坯最大长度为 30 米

The maximum length for the mandrel bar is 30 meters.

5.7 钻杆接头用钢 Steel For Drill Rod Joint

5.7.1 牌号及化学成分 Grade and Chemical Composition

表 (Table) 27

| 牌 号 Grade | 化学成分 (Chemical composition) % | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | C | Si | Mn | P | S | Mo | Cr | Ni |
| 37CrMnMo4H1 | 0.35-0.40 | 0.15-0.35 | 0.85-1.00 | ≤ 0.020 | ≤ 0.010 | 0.25-0.35 | 0.90-1.20 | |
| 36CrNiMo4 | 0.35-0.40 | 0.20-0.35 | 0.55-0.80 | ≤ 0.035 | ≤ 0.030 | 0.17-0.30 | 1.00-1.15 | 1.00-1.15 |

5.7.2 规格及允许偏差 Specification and Dimensional Tolerance

表 (Table) 28

| 直径 Diameter (mm) | 允许偏差 Tolerance (mm) |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 75-175 | ± 2.0 |
| 181、185 | ± 2.5 |



5.7.3 低倍组织 Macrostructure

表 (Table) 29

| 一般疏松 General Porosity | 偏析 Segregation |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| ≤ 1.5 级 (Rate) | ≤ 1.5 级 (Rate) |

5.7.4 高倍组织 Microstructure

表 (Table) 30


| A、B、C、D 类非金属夹杂物 Category A, B, C, D Non-metallic Inclusion |
|---|
| ≤ 2.0 级 (Rate) |

Examples of final use





6.1 标签标志 Label Marking

| | | | |
|---|----------------------|---|--|
|  | | 宝山钢铁股份有限公司 BAOSHAN IRON & STEEL CO.,Ltd. | |
| 牌号 GRADE | <input type="text"/> | 炉号 HEAT No. | <input type="text"/> |
| 轧制批号 BATCH No. | <input type="text"/> | 规格 SIZE | <input type="text"/> Φ <input type="text"/> |
| 卷号 COIL No. | <input type="text"/> | 重量 WEIGHT | <input type="text"/> kg |
| 技术标准 STANDARD | <input type="text"/> | 班次 SHIFT | <input type="text"/> |
| 生产日期 DATE | <input type="text"/> | Made in china | |

上海市宝山区同济路1800号邮编201900
订货电话: 021-56788213 用户服务热线: 021-26648888
开户名称: 宝山钢铁股份有限公司销售处
开户行: 工行宝钢国贸分理处宝钢专柜
帐号: 021813-03248450

宝山钢铁股份有限公司 钢铁产品销售合同

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------|-----|-----------|------------|------|-------|----------|--------|
| 合同号 | 履约地点 | 结算方式 | 交货季 | 合同总重量 (吨) | 页次 | 签约日期 | 变更日期 | 需方代表日期 | 供方代表日期 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 需方 | 名称 | | 编号 | | 电话 | | 需方盖章处 | | 供方盖章处 |
| | 地址 | | 邮编 | | 传真 | | | | |
| | 银行 | | 帐号 | | | | | | |
| 合同 明 细 项 目 | | | | | | | | | |
| 序号 | 产品描述 / 规格 (mm) | 件重范围 (吨) | 交货期 | 订货量 (吨) | 单价 (元 / 吨) | | 交货方式 | 需方指定收货单位 | |
| | 收货地点、到站 / 港 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 供需双方约定 | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>1. 技术条件按合同注明之产品技术标准执行, 如双方对此有特殊约定, 则双方将另行协商并签订技术协议, 并在合同中注明, 技术协议为本合同附件。</p> <p>2. 价格及加价率按国家规定执行, 无规定者按供方规定执行。供方厂内装运费按供方规定标准执行。</p> <p>3. 计量方法无特殊规定者, 均按合同注明之产品技术标准执行。</p> <p>4. 交货数量尾差通常为± 5%, 专用料为± 10%, 但受盒、卷、盘的限制, 可不大于一盒、一卷、一盘。</p> <p>5. 交货地点: 供方指定生产厂仓库。</p> <p>6. 需方如需变更或解除合同, 应来人以书面形式提出。若供方同意, 需方应按宝钢《关于合同变更或解除的收费规定》交纳变更或解除费后, 方可办理手续。若供方不能给予满足, 则按原合同执行。需方不得以任何理由拒收货物或拒付货款。</p> <p>7. 交货方式为自提者 (含洽运市场内, 需方与运输单位签订的洽运合同), 需方在接到供方指定出厂管理部门提货通知后, 二十四小时内到供方指定处办理提货手续, 并在提货单所规定的时间内提完货物。提货过程中供需双方必须共同遵守《宝钢产成品出厂运输管理制度》和《宝钢产成品出厂装运、仓储技术标准》。</p> <p>8. 交货方式为代运者, 由供方指定出厂管理部门按合同规定的的交货期、交货方式、收货地点及需方指定的收货单位, 将货物组织出厂。需方按实际发生的运杂费承付费用。因不可抗力致使供方无法按时将货物运达合同规定地点的与供方违约无涉。供方代运货物参加国家运输保险, 保险费由需方承担, 发生运输货损由供方协助需方向保险公司索赔。</p> <p>9. 钢支架租金与押金按供方有关钢支架租用的规定办理, 支架往返的运费由需方承担。</p> <p>10. 其余未尽条款按经济合同法和国家颁布的其他有关法规办理。</p> | | | | | | | | | |
| 说 明 | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>1. 合同单一式三联, 第一联为备用联, 第二联为合同联, 由供方留存; 第三联为用户联, 交用户留存。</p> <p>2. 合同单正文右上方为供需双方代表签字及盖章处。本合同经双方签字盖章后生效。</p> <p>3. “合同明细项目”为本合同之各项明细内容。以字母序号起行为产品描述, 依次为品名、钢种、技术标准、特殊说明及产品其他技术要求, 以数字序号起行依次打印规格、件重范围、交货期、订货量、单价、老合同号、运输方式、需方指定收货单位, 次行打印收货地点或到站 / 港。</p> | | | | | | | | | |
| 敬告用户 | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>宝钢坚持可持续发展思想, 贯彻 ISO14000 环境管理体系标准, 确定了宝钢环境方针和环境承诺。现将有关内容告知用户, 希望互相合作, 沟通信息。</p> <p>宝钢环境方针: 控污染、节能源、兴利用、建设生态型钢铁企业。</p> <p>宝钢环境承诺主要内容: 从原燃材料、设备、物资的采购, 到钢铁冶炼、产品制造、成品外运全过程控制污染, 各阶段活动都要努力减轻环境负荷。</p> <p>严格遵守国家地方环境保护各项法律、法规和标准, 以严于国家、地方的环保标准进行内控, 不断改进工艺, 节省资源、能源、开展三废综合利用, 实现副产品资源化, 推进清洁生产。加强污染防治, 努力实现污染物外排全面达标, 排量递减。全员参与创造优美环境, 建设世界一流清洁工厂。</p> <p>与国际社会合作, 推进先进生产工艺, 促进环境保护发展, 为改善地球生态做贡献。</p> | | | | | | | | | |

7 | 标准对照 COMPARISON OF STANDARD

7.1 标准化协会 Standardization Association

表 (Table) 31

| 代号 | 中文名称 | 英文名称 |
|-------|-----------|--|
| AISI | 美国钢铁协会 | American Iron&steel Institute |
| ANSI | 美国国家标准协会 | American National Standards Institute |
| API | 美国石油协会 | American Petroleum Institute |
| ASME | 美国机械工程师协会 | American Society of Mechanical Engineers |
| ASTM | 美国材料协会 | American Society of Testing&Materials |
| BS | 英国国家标准 | British Standard |
| DIN | 德国工业标准 | Deutsche Industrie-Nomen |
| GB | 中国国家标准 | Chinese National Standard |
| ISO | 国际标准化组织 | International Organization For Standardization |
| JIS | 日本工业标准 | Japanese Industrial Standard |
| Q/BQB | 宝钢企业标准 | Baosteel Corporation Standards |
| SAE | 美国汽车工程师协会 | Society of Automotive Engineers |
| SEW | 钢铁工程师协会标准 | Stahl-Elsen-Werkstoffblatt |

7.2 标准对照 Comparison of standard

表 (Table) 32

| 产品 \ 标准 | 宝钢企业标准 Q/BQB | 国家标准 GB | 日本工业标准 JIS | 美国钢铁协会 标准 AISI |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|--------------------------|
| 焊接用钢铁盘条 Wire rod for welding | 511 SWRH32 ER70S-6 | 3429 HO8E H11MnSiA | G3503 SWRY11 - | - AWSA5.18 ER70S-6 |
| 优质碳素钢盘条 High carbon steel wire rod | 512 SWRH32 SWRH42A-SWRH82A SWRH42A-SWRH82A | 699 30-80 40Mn-70Mn | G3506 SWRH32 SWRH42A-SWRH82A SWRH42A-SWRH82A | 1030-1080 |
| 低碳钢盘条 Low carbon steel wire rod | 513 SWRM8-SWRM20 | 701 Q195-Q235(F) | G3505 SWRM8-SWRM20 | 1008-1020 |
| 冷镦钢盘条 Wire rod for cold heading | 517 SWRCH6A-SWRCH22A SWRCH10K-SWRCH50K SCM435 | 6478 ML08-ML45 ML25Mn-ML45Mn ML35CrMo | G3507 SWRCH16A-SWRCH22A SWRCH10K-SWRCH50K G4105 Scm435 | 1008-1050 4137 |

8. 单位换算 Unit Conversion

表 (Table) 33

| | mm | m | in | ft |
|--------------|-------|--------|---------|----------|
| 长度 Length | 1 | 0.001 | 0.03937 | 0.003281 |
| | 25.4 | 0.0254 | 1 | 0.08333 |
| | 304.8 | 0.3048 | 1 2 | 1 |

表 (Table) 34

| | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 重量 Weight | 1kg=2.20462 b |
|--------------|---------------|

表 (Table) 35

| | |
|------------|----------------|
| 力 Force | 1kgf=9.80665 N |
|------------|----------------|

表 (Table) 36

| | N/mm ² (=Mpa) | kgf / mm ² | Psi | kPsi(=1000Psi) |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------|
| 强度 Strength | 1 | 0.101972 | 145.038 | 0.145038 |
| | 9.80665 | 1 | 1422.33 | 1.42233 |
| | 6.89476x10 ⁻³ | 7.03070x10 ⁻⁴ | 1 | 0.001 |
| | 6.89476 | 0.703070 | 1000 | 1 |

表 (Table) 37

| | N.m(=J) | kgf. m | ft.16f |
|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------|
| 能量(冲击功) Impact Energy | 1 | 0.101972 | 0.737562 |
| | 9.8066 | 1 | 7.23301 |
| | 1.35582 | 0.138255 | 1 |

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